

TABLE OF CONTENTS

目 录

Refining the 3D Coordinate Transformation Parameters with Helmert Variance Estimation Method
(利用赫尔默特方差估计法精化三维基准转换参数)

Z. X. YIN, E. H. WEI.....1

Discussion on Teaching of “GPS Measurement and Data Processing”
(“GPS 测量与数据处理” 课程教学探讨)

M. LI, X. X. GUO.....6